

**BE Semester- 5th (Biomedical Engineering) Question Bank**

**(BM- 605 DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING)**

**All questions carry equal marks (10 marks)**

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| Q.1  | Write classification of signals and systems.   |
| Q.2  | Explain digital signal processing and writes its applications.   |
| Q.3  | Write advantages and limitations of digital signal processing  |
| Q.4  | Determine whether the following systems are static or Dynamic, Linear or Nonlinear, Shift variant or Invariant, Causal or Non-causal, Stable or unstable. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>y[n]=x[n]+(1/x[n-1])</math></li> <li>• <math>y[n]=x^2[n]+x[n]</math></li> </ul> |
| Q.5  | Determine convolution sum of two sequences: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>x(n)=\{3,2,1,2\}</math> &amp; <math>h(n)=\{1,2,1,2\}</math></li> <li>• <math>x(n)=\{1,2,1,2,1,2\}</math> &amp; <math>h(n)=\{1,,1,0,1\}</math></li> </ul>                                      |
| Q.6  | Find the convolution of the two signals<br>$x(n)=1, n=-2, 0, 1$<br>$=2, n=-1$<br>$=0, \text{ elsewhere}$<br>$h(n)=\delta(n)-\delta(n-1)+\delta(n-2)-\delta(n-3)$   |
| Q.7  | Determine the response of the relaxed system characterized by the impulse response $h(n)=(1/2)^n u(n)$ to the input signal $x(n)=2^n u(n)$ .   |
| Q.8  | Explain in detail Frequency response of LTI system.  |
| Q.9  | Explain System functions for systems with linear constant-coefficient Difference equations.  |
| Q.10 | Explain Freq. response of rational system functions relationship between magnitude & phase.  |
| Q.11 | Write short note on All pass systems and Minimum/Maximum phase systems.  |
| Q.12 | Define total response of discrete-time system. how to find the total response of discrete-time system.   |
| Q.13 | Find the natural response of the system described by difference equation, $y(n)+2y(n-1)+y(n-2)=x(n)+x(n+1)$ with initial condition $y(-1)=y(-2)=1$ .   |
| Q.14 | Find the forced response of the system described by difference equation, $y(n)+2y(n-1)+y(n-2)=x(n)+x(n-1)$ for input $x(n)=(1/2)^n u(n)$ .   |
| Q.15 | Find the forced response of the system described by difference equation, $y(n)-4y(n-1)+4y(n-2)=x(n)-x(n-1)$ for input $x(n)=(-1)^n u(n)$ .   |
| Q.16 | Find the total response of the system described by difference equation, $y(n)-4y(n-1)+4y(n-2)=x(n)-x(n-1)$ when the input is $x(n)=(-1)^n u(n)$ with the initial conditions $y(-1)=y(-2)=1$ .  |
| Q.17 | Determine the impulse response of $h(n)$ for the system described by the second-order difference equation,<br>$y(n)=0.6y(n-1)-0.08y(n-2)+x(n)$   |

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| Q.18 | Determine the impulse response of $h(n)$ for the system described by the second-order difference equation,<br>$y(n)+y(n-1)-2y(n-2)=x(n-1)+2x(n-2)$   |
| Q.19 | Describe Basic Structures of IIR Systems.  |
| Q.20 | Describe Basic Structures of FIR Systems.  |
| Q.21 | Explain in detail Effect of round off noise in digital filters.  |
| Q.22 | Describe design of Discrete-Time IIR filters from Continuous-Time filters.   |
| Q.23 | Explain Design of FIR filters by windowing Optimum approximations of FIR filters.  |
| Q.24 | Write short note on optimum equiripple approximations of FIR filters.  |
| Q.25 | Write the properties of Discrete-Fourier Transform and explain Linear Convolution using DFT.   |
| Q.26 | Write short note on Goertzel Algorithm   |
| Q.27 | Explain Decimation-in-Time FFT Algorithms, Decimation-in-Frequency FFT Algorithm.  |
| Q.28 | Explain DSP processor architecture.  |
| Q.29 | Write short note on ECG & EMG signal analysis.   |
| Q.30 | Write short note on EEG signal analysis.   |
| Q.31 | Obtain direct form I and II and cascade realization of a system described by,<br>$y(n) - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) + \frac{1}{2}x(n-1).$  |
| Q.32 | The transfer function of discrete time causal system is given by,<br>$H(z) = \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 - 0.35z^{-1} - 0.15z^{-2}}$<br>Draw cascade and parallel realization.   |
| Q.33 | Compute the circular convolution of following sequences and compare the results with linear convolution.<br>$X(n) = \{1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1\}$ and $h(n) = \{0,1,2,3,4,3,2,1\}$   |
| Q.34 | Obtain the linear convolution of two sequences defined as,<br>$X(n) = u(n) - u(n-3)$<br>$H(n) = u(n-1) + u(n-2) - u(n-4) - u(n-5)$ using circular convolution.   |
| Q.35 | Determine the response of FIR filter using DFT if:<br>$x(n) = \{1,2,1\}$ and $h(n) = \{1, 1 2\}$   |
| Q.36 | Obtain DTFT of single sided exponential pulse $x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u(n)$ . & derive magnitude and phase response of the signal.  |
| Q.37 | Design an FIR lowpass filter satisfying the following specifications, $\alpha_p \leq 0.1\text{dB}$ , $\alpha_s \geq 44.0\text{dB}$ , $\omega_p = 20\text{rad/sec}$ ; $\omega_s = 30\text{rad/sec}$ ; $\omega_{sf} = 100\text{ rad/sec}$ ;            |
| Q.38 | Design an FIR bandpass filter satisfying the following specifications, $f_{p1} = 20\text{Hz}$ , $f_{p2} = 30\text{Hz}$ $\alpha_p = 0.5\text{dB}$ , $\alpha_s = 30\text{dB}$ , $f_{s1} = 10\text{Hz}$ , $f_{s2} = 40\text{Hz}$ , $F = 100\text{Hz}$ . |
| Q.39 | Compute the circular convolution of following sequences and compare the results with linear convolution.   |

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|      | $X(n) = \{ 0.5, 1, 0.5, 1, 0.5, 1, 0.5, 1 \}$ and $h(n) = \{ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 3, 2 \}$                                       |
| Q.40 | Given the two sequence are:<br>$X(n) = \{ 0, 1, 2, 5, 6 \}$<br>$H(n) = \{ 2, 1, 1, 2, 1 \}$ find the circular convolution. |